

**Live video from space  
Using COTS hardware  
and open source software**



**COPENHAGEN  
SUBORBITALS**

# Timeline



HEAT-1X

2011



TDS / Smaragd

2012



Sapphire

2013



HEAT-2X

2014



Nexø I

2016



Nexø II

2018



Spica

?

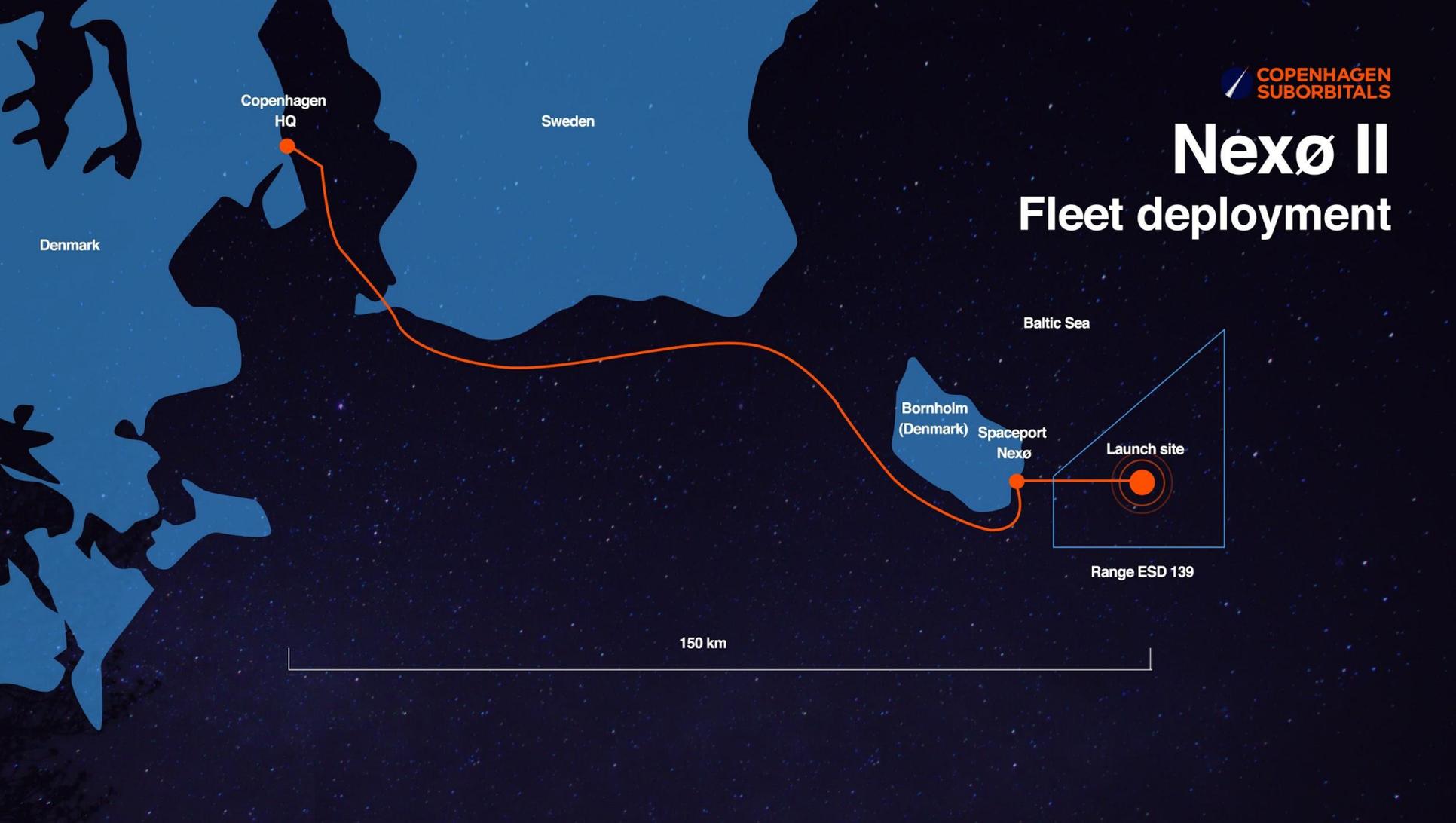
## Key programme elements:

- Launch platform
- Spica rocket
- Spica capsule
- BPM-100 engine
- Astronaut selection
- Crowdfunding



# Nexø II

## Fleet deployment







# Nexø II flight events



ENGINE CUT-OFF

NOSE CONE SEPERATION

BALLUTE DEPLOYMENT

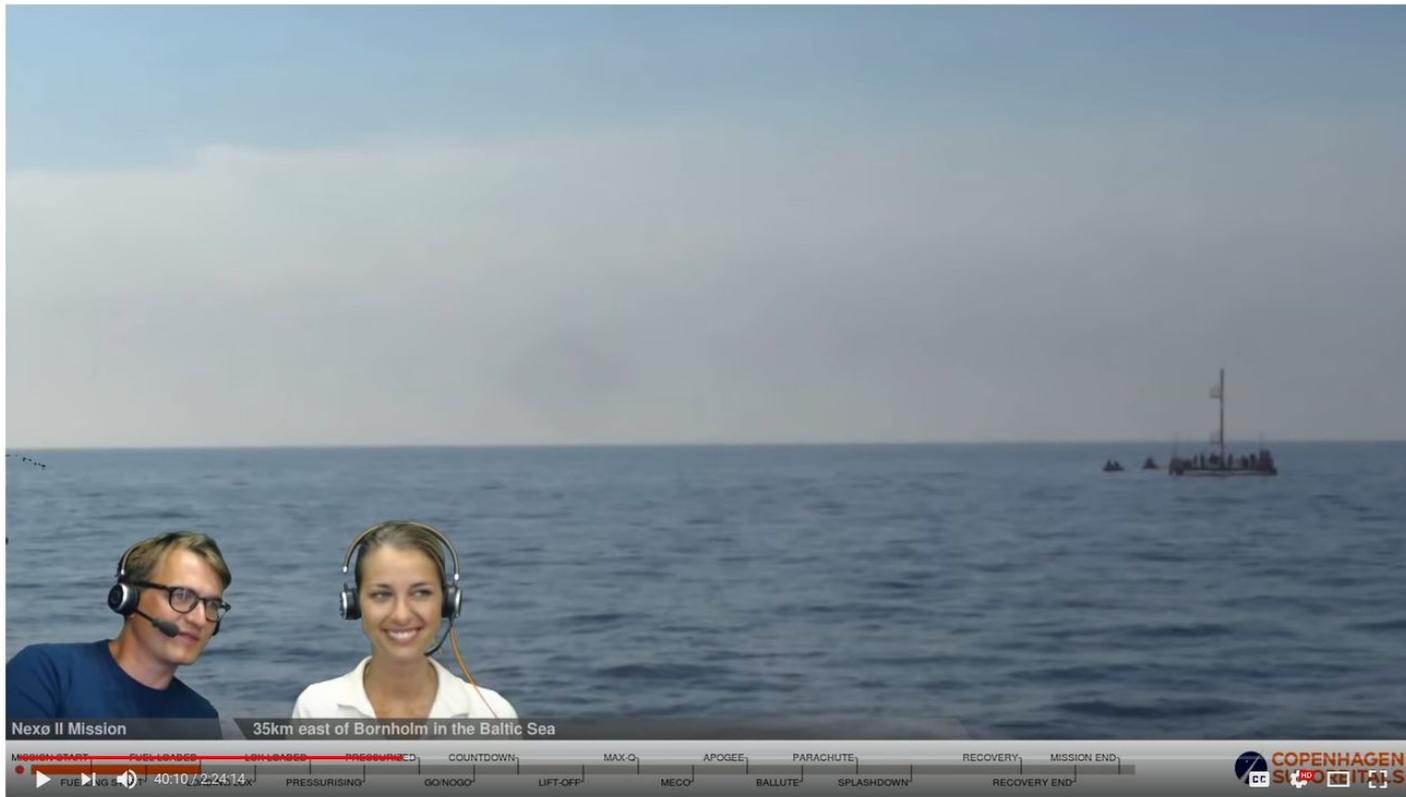
PARACHUTE REEFED

PARACHUTE FULL CANOPY

LIFTOFF

SPLASHDOWN





### The Nexø II Mission

38,225 views

830 19 SHARE

 **Copenhagen Suborbitals**  
Streamed live on Aug 4, 2018

SUBSCRIBED 25K

### Live chat replay

-  Neb Htms the satanic step
-  Ultimate Steve watch?v=U6eptTIY4 mosaic
-  AntimatePcCustom damn. almost 2500 people watching 😄
-  Jrcraft Hi from Washington (state)!
-  Bo Holbo Rasmussen Yes.. Lets see the bottom. 🍁
-  Der Worlg vive la France
-  AntimatePcCustom everyone watching is awesome!
-  Argore hello from sweden!
-  Billy Suggester @Ralf Edmund Stranzenbach CANBUS atarts at about 100kbaud, and goes up way beyond 1Mbaud.
-  Tom Smith Anyone else in the UK up early?
-  MicroBogganism Good LOX 😊
-  Slamsneider All the computers in mission control and onboard the rocket that allegedly put a man on the moon was the same computerpower you have in your smartphone!
-  Frank Olesen The mosaic channel seems to bee without compression/streaming problems
-  Billy Suggester @Tom Smith Hya!
-  Rob yeah Tom
-  Dollar Projects hi everyone from INDIA
-  rur nick hi from Russia

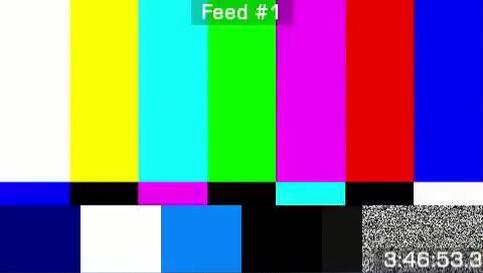
HIDE CHAT REPLAY

### Up next

AUTOPLAY



**Why can't we fly a plane into space ?**  
Curious Droid  
3.9M views



Feed #1

3:46:53.3



Feed #2

2:29:07.4



Our open source video mixer:  
<https://snowmix.sourceforge.io/>



Feed #3

2:39:59.4



Feed #4

2:39:54.8



Feed #13

0:53:52.8



Feed #14

0:07:45.6



Feed #5

0:00:04.3



Feed #6

0:00:03.3



Feed #7

0:02:38.0



Feed #8

0:05:21.3



Feed #9

2:02:18.7



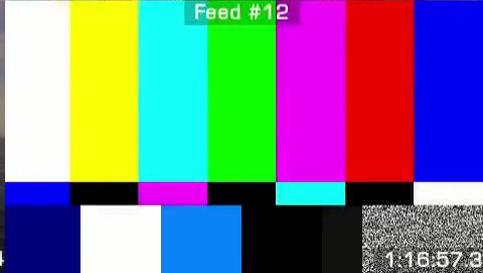
Feed #10

0:00:41.4



Feed #11

0:04:07.4



Feed #12

1:18:57.3

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## Camera 1 (rear view)

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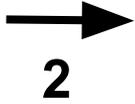
1



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## Camera 2 (horizon view)

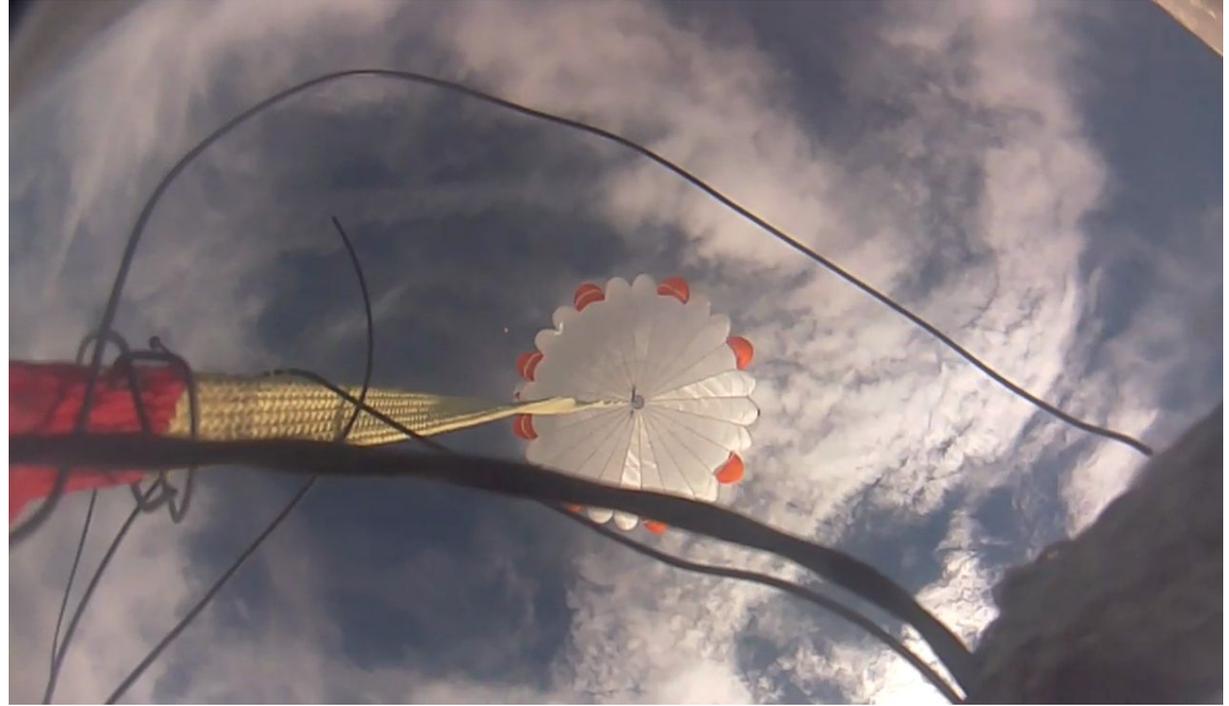
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## Camera 3 (parachute)

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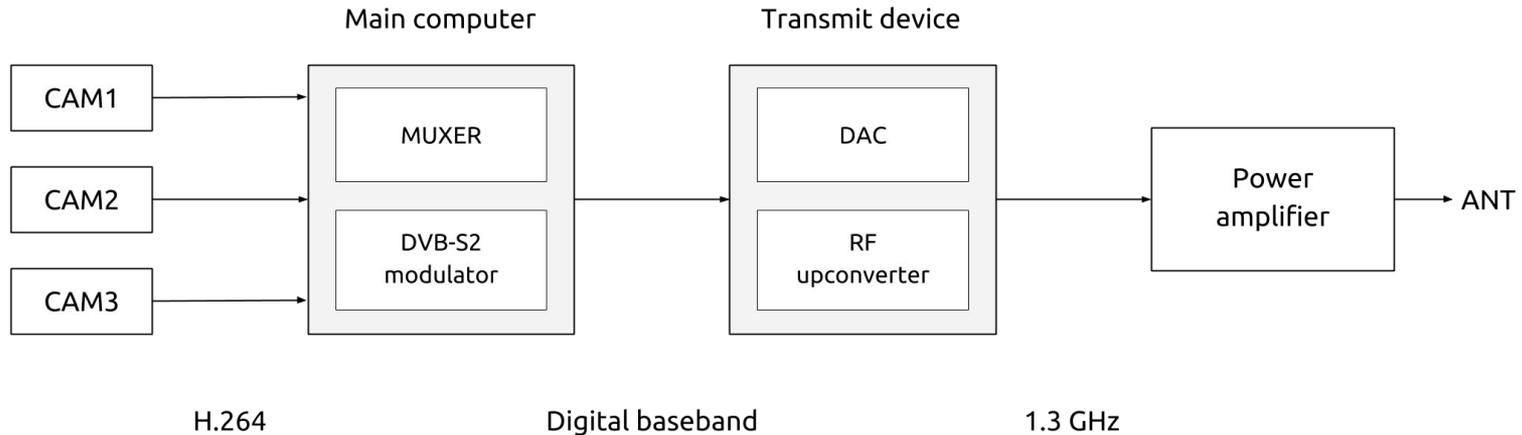
# DVB-S2 transmitter

8-PSK, 2/3 code rate

12.1 Mbps data rate

6.25 MSps / 8.4 MHz RF

3.5 W RF (30 W DC)



Software source code: <http://github.com/csdvb>

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# Cameras

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Raspberry Pi Zero and camera module



Main computer  
(up-board)

DAC + RF  
(HackRF)

Power amplifier  
(Mini-Kits)



The Nexo II launch as recorded on all three onboard cameras.

11,205 views

640 likes, 6 comments, SHARE, menu, ...

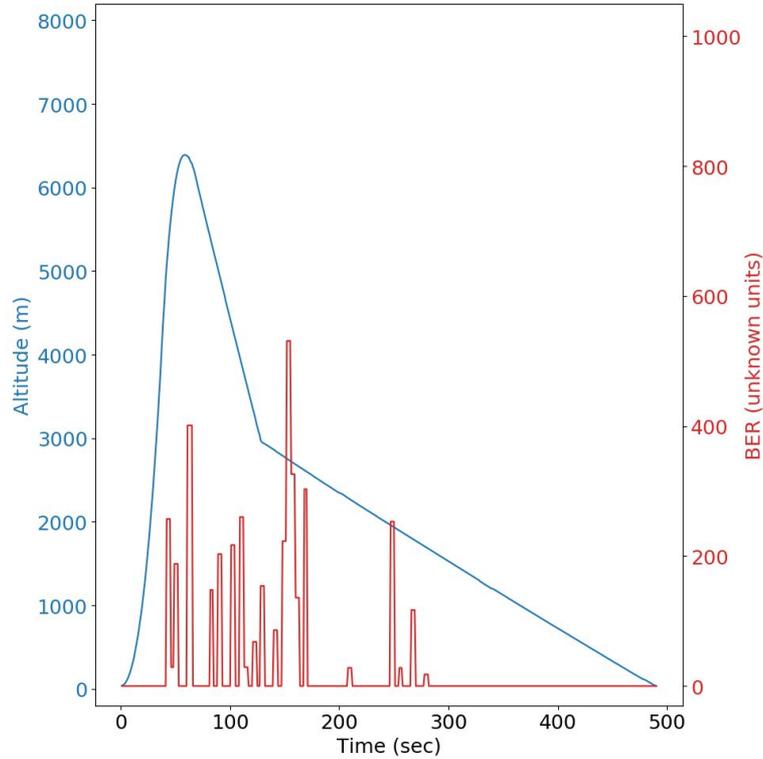
Up next

AUTOPLAY

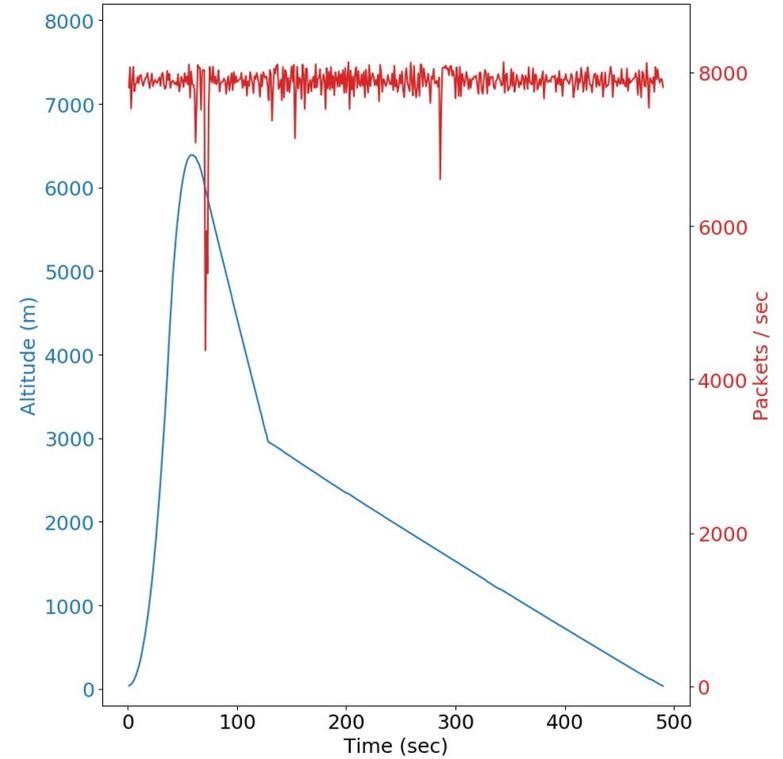


Air Breathing Ion Thrusters & Low Orbit Satellites

# Bit error rate



# Received packet rate



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## Conclusion

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- Using COTS and open source to implement DVB-S2 worked
- The patch array antenna worked very well
- Modular design scalable to 50+ Mbps @ 10 MHz RF
- Flexible design for future evolution (4K, UHD, etc.)

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**Thank you!**

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Visit <https://copsub.com> for official updates

Follow @csete on Twitter for technical updates

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## **Extra slides**

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# NEXØ II

Length: 6,7 meter

Diameter: 300 mm

Dry mass: 178 kg

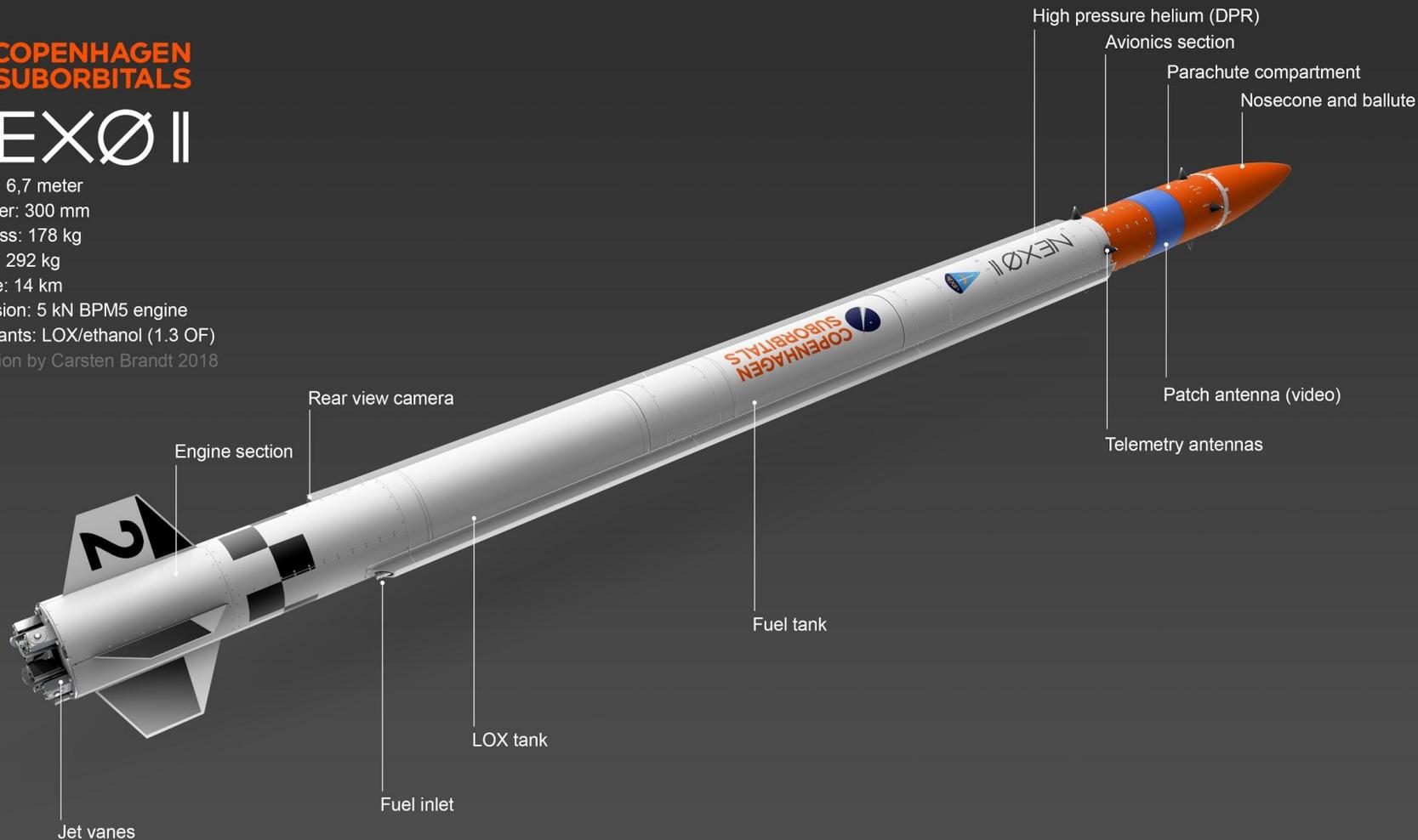
GLOW: 292 kg

Apogee: 14 km

Propulsion: 5 kN BPM5 engine

Propellants: LOX/ethanol (1.3 OF)

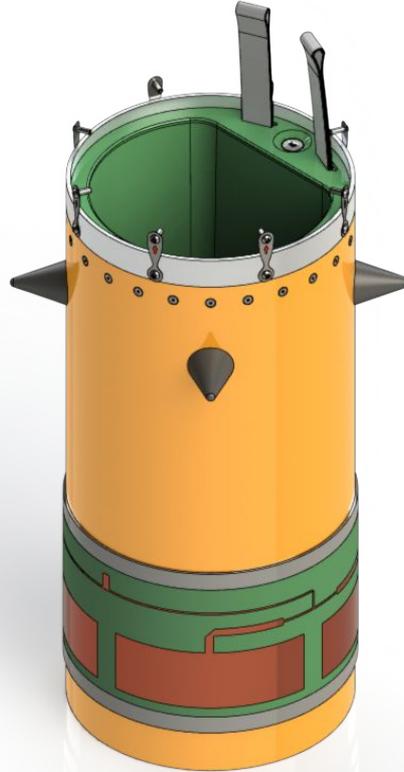
Illustration by Carsten Brandt 2018



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## Patch array antenna

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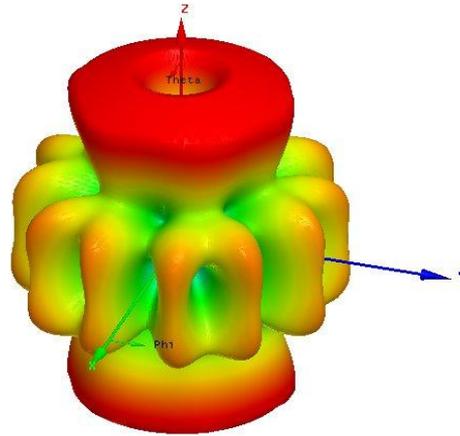




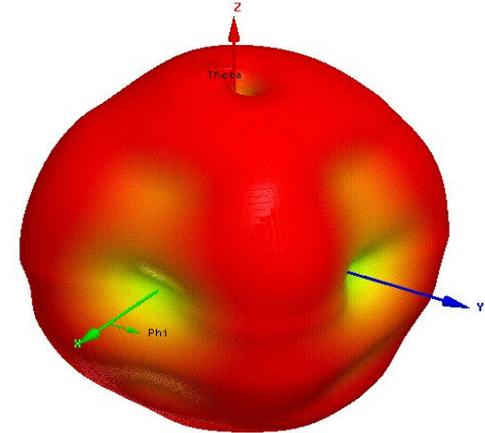
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# Radiation pattern

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Monopoles



Patch array

